**Ans1** Comments are a unique feature that allows Word Press users to interact with different bloggers of the same project or with the team. The primary intention of using Comments is to get to know what your readers or viewers are looking for, and they can also provide feedback through this feature of Word Press. Through this, you can also get to know what other things you can do for your readers. There is also an option for activating and deactivating the comment box. By default, the comments boxes are kept enabled.

**Ans2** In your Dashboard sub-menu you will see a new tab called my comments . When you click on this, it will show the comments you have made across word press.com, as well as the comment directly before yours and any replies to the post since yours.

**Ans3** Adding comments in Word Press allows the visitors to have a conversation or provide feedback that, once approved by the admin, makes a comment visible. Here are the necessary steps that can be followed to add comments to your blog posts.

1. Log in to your Word Press dashboard.
2. Now navigate to "Pages" menu > "All Pages".
3. Choose any page from the Page screen list and click to open it.
4. Now, from the top right corner, you will see a drop-down "Screen options".
5. From there, tick the checkbox for Discussion and Comments
6. This will allow you to view the discussion and Comment box at the bottom of your page.

There is another way to enable the comment box.

1. Go to your dashboard > Settings.
2. From the Settings menu, choose the Discussion.
3. Now you will see a Discussion settings screen.
4. From there you can choose "Allow people to post comments on new articles".

**Ans4** Moderation of Comments is the technique where when readers' comments on the posts, the comments do not get published and seeks the approval of the admin. It deals with comment management, which restricts the spamming of comments.

**Ans5** The $file path is passed through a filter hook called 'comments\_template', which includes the templatepathand $file combined. Tries the $filtered path first and if it fails it will require the default comment template from the default theme. If either does not exist, then the WordPress process will be halted.

**Ans6** Akismet is a spam filtering service that filters spam from comments, trackbacks, and contact form messages. The filter works by combining information about spam captured on all participating sites, and then using those spam rules to block future spam.

**Ans7** A custom post type is nothing more than a regular post with a different post\_type value inthe database. The post type of regular posts is post , pages use page , attachments use attachment and so on. You can now create your own to indicate the type of content created.

**Ans8** In the Loop, we have one “if” statement and a “while” loop. The “if” statement checks if there are posts available to be displayed, the “have\_posts” WordPress function is a boolean one, that returns a true or false value. If there are posts found, it returns “true” and code proceeds to “while” loop.

The “while” loop also has the “have\_posts” Word Press function. It returns “true” equal to the number of times we have set blog posts to be displayed in the Word Press.

**Ans9** is\_singular() will be true no matter *which* the post type of the single piece of content being displayed.

Ans10 A sidebar in Word Press is referred to a widget-ready area used by Word Press themes to display information that is not a part of the main content. It is not always a vertical column on the side. ... Many Word Press themes support multiple sidebars also known as widget ready areas.

Ans11 In Word Press, widgets are blocks of content that you can add to your site's sidebars, footers, and other areas. ... Word Press widgets were created to provide a simple and easy way for Word Press users to control the design and content of their site without having to code. Examples

1. WP Forms
2. Raffle Press
3. Recent Posts Widget with Thumbnails. ...
4. Astra Widgets
5. Simple Social Icons
6. Google Maps Widget.

Ans12  A plugin is a piece of software containing a group of functions that can be added to a Word Press website. They can extend functionality or add new features to your Word Press websites. Word Press plugins are written in the PHP programming language and integrate seamlessly with Word Press

* Yoast SEO
* Wordfence Security
* Elementor
* Updraft Plus.

Ans13 The Gutenberg plugin is usually several version releases ahead of core Word Press, so you can preview the new features of the Word Press block editor before they are introduced into Word Press core. Running the Gutenberg plugin is a great way to get the latest new features of the Word Press block editor

Ans14 B